

SCRIPTA CLASSICA ISRAELICA

YEARBOOK OF THE ISRAEL SOCIETY
FOR THE PROMOTION OF CLASSICAL STUDIES

VOLUME XXIII

2004

The appearance of this volume has been made possible by the support of

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Bar Ilan University
Ben Gurion University of the Negev
Haifa University
Tel Aviv University

PUBLISHED BY

THE ISRAEL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF CLASSICAL STUDIES

<http://research.haifa.ac.il/~mluz/ispcs/gate.html>

Manuscripts, accompanied by discs, or in the form of an e-mail attachment, should be sent to: The Editors, *Scripta Classica Israelica*, c/o Department of Classics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91905, Israel. E-mail: COTTON@H2.HUJI.AC.IL Telephone: (+972-2) 588-3917; fax: (+972-2) 533-5184. All submissions are refereed by outside readers.

Books for review should be sent to the Book Review Editor at the above address, marked for the attention of Professor David J. Wasserstein. E-mail: wassers@post.tau.ac.il

Price \$30

© 2004 The Israel Society for the Promotion of Classical Studies
All Rights Reserved

SCRIPTA CLASSICA ISRAELICA

YEARBOOK OF THE ISRAEL SOCIETY
FOR THE
PROMOTION OF CLASSICAL STUDIES

Edited by

HANNAH M. COTTON, JONATHAN J. PRICE,
DAVID M. SCHAPS, DAVID J. WASSERSTEIN

Assistant to the Editors: Ori Shapir

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD
OF *SCRIPTA CLASSICA ISRAELICA*

Géza Alföldy, Heidelberg
Averil Carneron, Oxford
Guido Clemente, Florence
Werner Eck, Köln
John Glucker, Tel Aviv
Jasper Griffin, Oxford
Benjamin Isaac, Tel Aviv
Naphtali Lewis, New York
Jaap Mansfeld, Utrecht
Doron Mendels, Jerusalem
Ra'anana Meridor, Jerusalem

Fergus Millar, Oxford
John North, London
Martin Ostwald, Pennsylvania
Shalom Perlman, Tel Aviv
Hannah Rosén, Jerusalem
Israel Shatzman, Jerusalem
Yoram Tsafrir, Jerusalem
Frank Walbank, Cambridge
Michael Winterbottom, Oxford
Zvi Yavetz, Tel Aviv

THE ISRAEL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF CLASSICAL STUDIES

OFFICERS 2003-2004

President: Professor Doron Mendels
Secretary: Dr. Yoav Rinon
Treasurer: Dr. Sylvie Honigman

OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Dr. Gabriel Danzig
Dr. Menahem Luz
Professor Uri Poznanski
Dr. Rachel Zelnick-Abramovitz

HONORARY MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY

Professor Moshe Amit
Professor Ra'anana Meridor
Professor Shalom Perlman
Professor David Sohlberg
Professor Frank W. Walbank

CONTENTS

	PAGE
ERIC KONDRATIEFF, The Column and Coinage of C. Duilius: Innovations in Iconography in Large and Small Media in the Middle Republic	1
DANIELA DUECK, 'Bird's Milk in Samos': Strabo's Use of Geographical Proverbs and Proverbial Expressions	41
MOSHE BENOVITZ, The Political Candidate in the Fifth Satire of Persius, lines 176-179: A Slave to Ambition or to Foreign Religion?	57
YOSEF PORATH, Why did Josephus Name the Chariot-Racing Facility at Caesarea 'Amphitheater'?	63
YIZHAR HIRSCHFELD, The Library of King Herod in the Northern Palace of Masada	69
MOSHE NEGBI, ELIEZER E. GOLDSCHMIDT AND NIKOLAJ SERIKOFF, Classical and Hebrew Sages on Cultivated Biennial Plants: Part II	81
MICHAEL SOMMER, Elagabal: Wege zur Konstruktion eines 'schlechten' Kaisers.....	95
FERGUS MILLAR, Repentant Heretics in Fifth-Century Lydia: Identity and Literacy.....	111
LEAH DI SEGNI, The Beersheba Tax Edict Reconsidered in the Light of a Newly Discovered Fragment	131
HEIKE NIQUET, Jews in the Iberian Peninsula in Roman times.....	159
ROBERT HOYLAND, Language and Identity: The Twin Histories of Arabic and Aramaic (and: Why did Aramaic Succeed where Greek Failed?)	183
 REVIEW ARTICLES	
ALEXANDER YAKOBSON, The People's Voice and the Speakers' Platform: Popular Power, Persuasion and Manipulation in the Roman Forum.....	201
PETER EICH, <i>Proconsulis appellatio specialis est</i>	213
HILLEL I. NEWMAN, Old and New in the Documentary Papyri from the Bar Kokhba Period.....	239
CHRISTIAN WITSCHEL, Kaiser, Gladiator, Gott: Zur Selbstdarstellung des Commodus....	255
 NOTES	
LISA ULLMANN AND JONATHAN J. PRICE, <i>Caveat Lector</i> : Notes on Thackeray's Translation of the <i>Bellum Judaicum</i>	273
 BOOK REVIEWS	
P. Peregrine and N. Purcell, <i>The Corrupting Sea. A Study of Mediterranean History</i> (by Israel Shatzman)	279
Karl-Joachim Hölseskamp, <i>Schiedsrichter, Gesetzgeber und Gesetzgebung im archaischen Griechenland</i> (by Gabriel Herman).....	283
L. Giuliani, <i>Bild und Mythos. Geschichte der Bilderzählung in der griechischen Kunst</i> (by Robin Osborne)	285
Catherine M. Keesling, <i>The Votive Statues of the Athenian Acropolis</i> (by Peter Schultz).....	288
B. Dignas, <i>Economy of the Sacred in Hellenistic and Roman Asia Minor</i> (by Ted Kaizer)	290
Edward Champlin, <i>Nero</i> (by Miriam Griffin)	292
A.J. Boyle and W.J. Dominik (eds.), <i>Flavian Rome. Culture, Image, Text</i> (by Olivier Hekster)	294

Leofranc Holford-Strevens, <i>Aulus Gellius: An Antonine Scholar and his Achievement</i> (by Stanley E. Hoffer)	296
J.L. Lightfoot, <i>Lucian on the Syrian Goddess</i> (by J.A. North)	298
Simon Goldhill (ed.), <i>Being Greek under Rome. Cultural Identity, the Second Sophistic and the Development of Empire</i> (by Maren Niehoff)	301
Joan E. Taylor, <i>Jewish Women Philosophers of First-Century Alexandria. Philo's 'Therapeutae' Reconsidered</i> (by Maren Niehoff)	305
Shelly Matthews, <i>First Converts: Rich Pagan Women and the Rhetoric of Mission in Early Judaism and Christianity</i> (by Tal Ilan)	309
G.S.P. Freeman-Grenville (tr.), J.E. Taylor, R.L. Chapman III (eds.), <i>The Onomasticon by Eusebius of Caesarea: Palestine in the Fourth Century AD</i> (by Susan Weingarten)	311
Matthew W. Dickie, <i>Magic and Magicians in the Greco-Roman World</i> (by Gideon Bohak)	314
Fritz Mitthof, <i>Annona militaris. Die Heeresversorgung im spästantiken Ägypten. Ein Beitrag zur Verwaltungs- und Heeresgeschichte des Römischen Reiches im 3. bis 6. Jh. n. Chr.</i> (by Jocelyne Nelis-Clément)	317
Ralph W. Mathisen, <i>People, Personal Expression, and Social Relations in Late Antiquity</i> (by Yitzhak Hen)	319
Ralph W. Mathisen (ed.), <i>Law, Society, and Authority in Late Antiquity</i> (by Yitzhak Hen)	320
Catherine Balmelle, <i>Les demeures aristocratiques d'Aquitaine. Société et culture de l'Antiquité tardive dans le Sud-Ouest de la Gaule</i> (by S.T. Loseby)	321
Rachel Barkay, <i>The Coinage of Nysa-Scytopolis (Beth-Shean)</i> ; Haim Gitler and Matthew Ponting, <i>The Silver Coinage of Septimius Severus and his Family (193- 211 AD). A Study of the Chemical Composition of the Roman and Eastern Issues</i> (by Alla Kushnir-Stein)	324
C. Augé and F. Duyrat (eds.), <i>Les monnayages syriens. Quel apport pour l'histoire du Proche-Orient hellénistique et romain? Actes de la table ronde de Damas, 10-12 Novembre 1999</i> (by Ted Kaizer)	325
E.D. Frolov, <i>Russkaya nauka ob antičnosti. Iсториографические очерки</i> (La science russe de l'antiquité. Etudes historiographiques) (by I.F. Fikhman)	326
CLASSICS IN HEBREW (by Ori Shapir)	331
OBITUARIES: AARON SHAFFER (by Nathan Wasserman)	339
DAN URMAN (by the Editors)	340
DISSERTATIONS IN PROGRESS	341
PROCEEDINGS: THE ISRAEL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF CLASSICAL STUDIES	346